

**QUESTION BANK**  
**Unit Test-II**

**Program : - Computer Engineering Group**  
**Course Title: - Computer Graphics**  
**Course Abbr &Code:-CGR (22318)**

**Program Code:- CO/CM**  
**Semester: - Third**  
**Scheme:I**

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**CHAPTER 3: Overview of Transformations (18 Marks) (CO4)**

**2 Marks**

- a) State the concept of Vanishing point.
- b) Explain the terms shear and reflection.
- c) Give the rotation matrices for all co-ordinate axis.

**4 Marks**

- 1 Explain perspective projection with its types.
- 2 Find a transformation of triangle A(1,0),B(0,1),C(1,1) by
  - i. Rotating 45° about the origin and then translating one unit in x and y direction.
  - ii. Translating one unit in x and y direction and then rotating 45° about the origin
- 3 Apply the Shearing transformation to square with A(0,0),B(1,0),C(1,1) and D(0,1) as given below :
  - i. Shear parameter value of 0.5 relative to the line  $Y_{ref} = -1$ ;
  - ii. Shear parameter value of 0.5 relative to the line  $X_{ref} = -1$ ;
- 4 Explain parallel projection with its types.

**CHAPTER 4 : Windowing and Clipping (14 Marks)(CO5)**

**2 Marks**

- 1 Define Window and viewport.
- 2 List four text clipping techniques.
- 3 Explain polygon clipping.
- 4 List the steps involved in viewing transformations.
- 5 Define world co-ordinate system.

**4 Marks**

- 1 Write algorithm to clip line using Cohen Sutherland line clipping algorithm.
- 2 Explain Window to Viewport transformation.
- 3 Use the Cohen Sutherland algorithm to clip two lines P1(40,15)-P2(75,45) and P3(70,20)-P4(100,10) against a window A(50,10),B(80,10),C(80,40),D(50,40).

- d) Write algorithm to clip line using Liang Barsky line clipping algorithm.
- 5 Write a program in C to clip polygon using Sutherland Hodgeman. polygon clipping algorithm.

### **CHAPTER 5: Introduction to Curves ( 12 Marks)(CO6)**

#### **2 Marks**

- 1 List any four types of Curves.
- 2 State the concept of Interpolation.
- 3 Define spline curves.
- 4 State the applications of Bezier splines.

#### **4 Marks**

- 1 Explain Hilbert's curve with diagram.
- 2 Explain Arc generation technique using DDA algorithm.
- 3 Write a program in C to generate Hilbert's curve.
- 4 Explain the procedure to generate Bezier curve.